You need to have your eyes checked

Opticians test your eyes
They are also called optometrists
We call them opticians in this factsheet

Having your eyes checked is called an eye examination, an eye test or a sight test.
We will call it an eye test in this factsheet

You should have an eye test every 2 years
Your doctor or optician will tell you if you need your eyes checked more often
Everyone can have their eyes tested

You don’t have to be able to read or speak to have an eye test

There are different ways to check your eyes. No-one is too disabled to have their eyes checked

Many people can get free eye tests

Some of the reasons people get a free eye test are:

- You are aged under 16
- You are under 19 and in full-time education
- You are aged 60 or over
- You are registered as blind or partially sighted
- You have diabetes or glaucoma. Glaucoma is an eye problem that stops you seeing properly
- You are 40 or over, and your mother, father, brother, sister, son or daughter has been diagnosed with glaucoma
- You have been advised by an eye doctor that you’re at risk of glaucoma
- You receive benefits like Income Support or Jobseekers Allowance
Having your eyes tested is very important

An eye test can find out if your eyes are healthy. An eye test also checks for illnesses like diabetes.

An eye test can check that your sight is okay and whether you need new glasses.

Adults with a learning disability are 10 times more likely to have a sight problem

Wearing the right glasses can help sight problems.

We need good sight to help us to communicate, to be independent and to enjoy work and activities.

You can choose to have an eye test at any optician

You can take a supporter with you for your eye test.

If you need glasses you can buy these at any optician.

There are opticians who can visit you at home. Ask your doctor or optician about this.

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You can fill in our form and take it to the optician

The form is called Telling the Optometrist About Me. Go to www.seeability.org to download a copy.

You can fill in the form with a supporter.

It will help the optician make sure your eye test goes well.

What happens when you go for an eye test?

The optician will talk with you about your eyes and your eye sight

Your supporter can be there to help you answer the questions

The optician will look at your eyes to see if they are healthy

The optician will need to get close to you to do this

The optician will use a light to look at your eyes

For some parts of the eye test the room will be quite dark
The optician may ask you to follow their hand with your eyes
This helps them check how your eyes move when you look at things

The optician will ask you to look at objects, pictures or letters
You don’t need to be able to read to have an eye test

You can use words, signing, pointing or your own gestures to say what you see
Your supporter can help you to communicate what you see

Maybe you can’t say or sign what the objects, pictures or letters are
The optician can still test your eyes by watching how you look at things with your eyes
The optician will put a ‘test frame’ on your face

They will put different lenses in the test frame to check which lenses help you see things clearly

Lenses will help you see things more clearly

If you can’t wear test frames the optician can hold the lenses for you to look through

During the eye test the optician may use some equipment
This equipment helps the optician check your eyes and test how well you can see.

The optician may ask to put drops in your eyes. It may feel strange.

The drops help the optician to see inside your eyes.

Some machines blow a puff of air onto your eye or touch your eye gently.

This helps test for a serious eye problem called glaucoma.

It does feel strange but we all need this test done.

After your eye test the optician will tell you about your eye sight and whether you need new glasses.

They will give you a piece of paper called a prescription.

### Prescription

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If the optician has found that you have a serious eye problem you will be given information about where to go to get help

We have a form called – ‘Feedback from my eye test’.

Go to www.seeability.org to download a copy
You can ask the optician to fill this form in.
If you have a health action plan you can add information about your eye test to it
It is important to share information about your eyesight with others

If the optician says you need new glasses you can get these from any optician you choose

For more information see our other Easy Read Factsheets about glasses. Go to: www.seeability.org